

# Biometrics Policy

(Statutory)

Approved by Trustees' Full Board: 17/10/2022

Review Cycle: Annually

Review Date: Autumn Term 2023

## **What is biometric data?**

Biometric data means personal information about an individual's physical or behavioural characteristics that can be used to identify that person; this can include their fingerprints, facial shape, retina and iris patterns, and hand measurements.

All biometric data is considered to be special category data under the UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR). This means the data is more sensitive and requires more protection and this type of data could create more significant risks to a person's fundamental rights and freedoms.

This policy complies with The Protection of Freedoms Act 2012 (sections 26 to 28), the Data Protection Act 2018 and the UK GDPR.

The school has carried out a data protection impact assessment with a view to evaluating whether use of biometric data is a necessary and proportionate means of achieving the legitimate objectives set out below.

The result of the data protection impact assessment has informed the school's use of biometrics and the contents of this policy.

## **What is an automated biometric recognition system?**

An automated biometric recognition system uses technology which measures an individual's physical or behavioural characteristics by using equipment that operates 'automatically' (i.e. electronically). Information from the individual is automatically compared with biometric information stored in the system to see if there is a match in order to recognise or identify the individual.

## **The legal requirements under UK GDPR**

'Processing' of biometric information includes obtaining, recording or holding the data or carrying out any operation or set of operations on the data including (but not limited to) disclosing it, deleting it, organising it or altering it.

As biometric data is special category data in order to lawfully process this data, the school must have a legal basis for processing personal data and a separate condition for processing special category data. When processing biometric data, the school rely on explicit consent (which satisfies the fair processing conditions for personal data and special category data). Consent is obtained using the school's consent form.

The school process biometric data as an aim to make significant improvements to canteen and lunch facilities. This is to ensure efficiency and to do away with the need for cash being used.

### **Consent and Withdrawal of consent**

The school will not process biometric information without the relevant consent.

#### *Consent for students*

When obtaining consent for students, both parents will be notified that the school intend to use and process their child's biometric information. The school only require written consent from one parent (in accordance with the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012), provided no parent objects to the processing.

If a parent objects to the processing, then the school will not be permitted to use that child's biometric data and alternatives will be provided.

The child may also object to the processing of their biometric data. If a child objects, the school will not process or continue to process their biometric data, irrespective of whether consent has been provided by the parent(s).

Where there is an objection, the school will provide reasonable alternatives which will allow the child to access the same facilities that they would have had access to had their biometrics been used.

Students and parents can also object at a later stage to the use of their/their child's biometric data. Should a parent wish to withdraw their consent, they can do so by writing to the school at [dataprotection@burgate.hants.sch.uk](mailto:dataprotection@burgate.hants.sch.uk) requesting that the school no longer use their child's biometric data.

Students who wish for the school to stop using their biometric data do not have to put this in writing but should let the School Business Manager or Headteacher's PA know.

The consent will last for the time period that the child attends the school (unless it is withdrawn).

### **Consent for staff**

The School will seek consent of staff before processing their biometric data. If the staff member objects, the School will not process or continue to process the biometric data and will provide reasonable alternatives. Staff who wish for the School to stop using their biometric data should do so by writing to [dataprotection@burgate.hants.sch.uk](mailto:dataprotection@burgate.hants.sch.uk)

The consent will last for the time period that the staff member remains employed by the School (unless it is withdrawn).

### **Retention of Biometric Data**

Biometric data will be stored by the school for as long as consent is provided (and not withdrawn).

Once a student leaves, the biometric data will be deleted from the school's system no later than five days from the date of leaving.

At the point that consent is withdrawn, the school will take steps to delete their biometric data from the system and no later than five days.

### **Storage of Biometric Data**

Biometric data will be kept securely and systems will be put in place to prevent any unauthorised or unlawful access/use.

The biometric data is only used for the purposes for which it was obtained and such data will not be unlawfully disclosed to third parties.

### **Monitoring arrangements**

This policy will be reviewed annually by the data protection officer. At every review, it will be approved by the trustees.

Our monitoring and review will include looking at how our policies and procedures are working in practice to reduce the risks posed to the School.

### **Links with other policies**

This policy links to the following policies and procedures:

- Data Protection
- Data Breach

**Date reviewed/approved by Trustees' Full Board:** 17 October 2022